

LEGEND

of the Geological map of

Georgia

Scale 1:500 000

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Q
$\alpha\zeta Q$

Q-Quaternary system (undismembered). Genetic types of deposits: a-alluvial, m-marine, am-alluvial-marine, l-lacustrine, la-lacustrine-alluvial, lm-lacustrine-marine, ap-alluvial-proluvial, pd-proluvial-talus deposits: coarse gravels, blocks, gravels, sands, conglomerates, clays, loams; g-glacial; apg-alluvial-proluvial-glacial (fluvioglacial) deposits: boulder-coarse gravel accumulations, loams, sands;  $\alpha\zeta$ -subaerial calc-alkalic andesites, dacites, andesite-dacites

$Q_N$
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$Q_N$ -contemporaneous deposits: a-alluvial, am-alluvial-marine, m-marine, lm-lacustrine-marine, p-proluvial, ap-alluvial-proluvial, lp-lacustrine-proluvial deposits: coarse gravels, sands, clays, sometimes peat bogs

$Q_{III}$
$\alpha Q_{III}$   $\alpha\zeta Q_{III}$

$Q_{III}$ -Upper Quaternary deposits: a-alluvial, am-alluvial-marine, m-marine, lm-lacustrine-marine, p-proluvial, ap-alluvial-proluvial, apg-alluvial-proluvial-glacial (fluvioglacial) deposits: coarse gravels, loams, boulders, sandstones, clays; calc-alkalic andesites- $\alpha$ ; andesites and andesite-dacites-  $\alpha\zeta$

$\beta Q_{II-III}$
$\alpha\zeta Q_{II-III}$

$Q_{II-III}$ -Middle-Upper Quaternary deposits: subaerial calc-alkalic olivine dolerites-  $\beta$ ; andesites and andesite-dacites- $\alpha\zeta$

$Q_{II}$
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$Q_{II}$ -Middle Quaternary deposits: a-alluvial, m-marine, am-alluvial-marine deposits: conglomerates, boulder-coarse gravels, gravels, sands, clays

$Q_I$
$Q_I\checkmark$   $\alpha Q_I\checkmark$

$Q_I$  -Lower Quaternary deposits: a-alluvial, am-alluvial-marine, l-lacustrine, lp-lacustrine-proluvial deposits: coarse gravels, conglomerates, loams, clays.  
 $Q_I\checkmark$ - Chauda (Baku) horizon: Shallow-water-marine clays, sandstones, conglomerates, sands.  
 $\alpha Q_I\checkmark$  - alluvial deposits (analogous to Chauda horizon): weathered red-brown conglomerates, loams, clays

$\beta N_2^3-Q_I$
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Upper Pliocene-Lower Quaternary deposits. Lesser-Caucasian foldsystem: continental subalkalic basalts, dolerites and andesite-basalts, andesites, lacustrine conglomerates, sands, sandstones, clays (Tsalka-Akhalkalaki suite)

N
$N_1$   $N_2$

Neogene system ( $N_1$ -Miocene,  $N_2$ -Pliocene in the geologic section): sandstone, clays, conglomerates

$\alpha\beta N_2^3$
$\alpha N_2^3$

Upper Pliocene. Artvin-Bolnisi zone: subaerial calc-alkalic andesite-basalts- $\alpha\beta$ , andesites- $\alpha$

$N_{2ap}$
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Apsheeron stage. Caspian Sea province. Continental and marine molasse: sands, loams, clays, sandstones

$N_{2ak-ap}$
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Aghchagil and Apsheeron stages. Caspian Sea province. Continental and marine molasse: conglomerates, sandstones, clays, loams, volcanic tuff intercalations

$N_{2ak}$	Aghchagil stage. Caspian Sea province. Continental and marine molasse: conglomerates, sandstones, sands, clays, volcanic ash intercalations
$N_{2gr}$	Guria beds. Black Sea province. Marine molasse: clays, sands, sandstones, conglomerates
$N_{2k+kl}$	Cimmerian and Cujalnic stages. Black Sea province. Marine molasse: clays, sandstones, conglomerates, marls, sands
$N_{2k}$	Cimmerian stage. Black Sea province. Marine molasse: clays, sandstones, conglomerates
$N_{2p}$	Pontian stage. Marine and continental molasse: clays, sandstones, sandy clays, argillaceous sandstones, conglomerates, sands
$\alpha\zeta\lambda N_2^1$	Lower Pliocene. Calc-alkalic andesites, andesite-dacites, dacites and rhyolites (upper-lava part of the Goderdzi suite)
$N_1^3+N_1^2$	Upper Miocene and Lower Pliocene. Continental deposits: tuffs, volcanic breccias, conglomerates, tuff-diatomites, diatomites, calc-alkalic andesitic and basaltic sheets (lower part of the Goderdzi suite)
$N_{m+p}$	Meotian and Pontian stages. Marine and continental molasse: conglomerates, sandstones, clays
$N_{1m}$	Meotian stage. Marine and continental molasse: conglomerates, clays, sandstones, sands
$N_{1s}$	Sarmatian stage. Marine and continental molasse: sandstones, clays, conglomerates, sometimes marls
$N_{1s3}$	Upper Sarmatian. Marine and continental molasse: sandstones, clays, conglomerates, sometimes marls
$N_{1s1+2}$	Lower and Middle Sarmatian. Marine molasse: clays, sandstones, conglomerates, marls and limestones
$N_1^2$	Middle Miocene. Marine molasse: clays, sandstones, conglomerates (sometimes basal conglomerates), marls, oolitic and araneous limestones
$E_3+N_1^1$	Oligocene and Lower Miocene (Maikop series). Mestia-Tianeti zone. Marine molasse: sandstones, gritstones, weakly carbonaceous clays with marls intercalations, sometimes

gypsiferous clays and sandstones.

Georgian Block and Gagra-Djava zone: carbonaceous clays (Khadum horizon), gypsiferous clays with thin coating of jarosite, fish scales and septaria, intercalations of quartz-micaceous sandstones. On the Dzirula massif-sandstone-spongolite strata with beds of manganese ore.

Adjara-Trialetian and Artvin-Bolnisi zones. Marine molasse: carbonaceous clays (Khadum horizon), gypsiferous clays with thin coating of jarosite, fish scales and septaria, intercalations and lenses of conglomerates. In upper part sometimes thick beds and strata of coarse-grained quartz-arkose sandstones

E<sub>3</sub>

Oligocene. Adjara-Trialetian zone. Coastal-marine deposits: sandstones, clays, conglomerates, siltstones, marls, strata of brown coal

E<sub>2</sub><sup>3</sup>+E<sub>3</sub>

Upper Eocene and Oligocene. Mestia-Tianeti zone: conglomerates, sandstones, siltstones, gypsiferous clays, olistostromes (Kinta suite). West-Abkhasian subzone of Gagra-Djava zone. Shallow water deposits: foraminiferal marls, clays, sandstones, conglomerates, conglomerate-breccias (Matsesta suite)

E<sub>2</sub><sup>3</sup>

Upper Eocene. Mestia-Tianeti zone. Sandstone-siltstone flysch: sandstone, gritstone and siltstone turbidites, pelagic marls and clays, olistostromes with intercalations of schistose clays, sandstones, gritstones and conglomerates.

Gagra-Djava zone: shallow-marine conglomerates, gritstones, olistostromes, arenaceous limestones, carbonaceous and clayey sandstones.

Adjara-Trialetian zone: foraminiferal marls, coarse-grained-quartz-arkose and greywacke sandstones, clays (carbonaceous, bituminous, schistose), intercalations of conglomerates, conglomerate-breccias, rarely marls and limestones, lavas and volcanic tuffs of subalkalic basalts, andesite-basalts and trachytes.

Artvin-Bolnisi zone: carbonaceous bituminous and gypsiferous clays with thin intercalations of marls and sandstones, in upper part of section in places - conglomerates

E<sub>2</sub><sup>2</sup>

Middle Eocene. Gagra-Djava zone: basal conglomerates, arenaceous limestones, limestones, sandstones, marls, clays.

Adjara-Trialetian zone: tufogenic sandstones, tuffs, argillites, rarely marls. On the eastern subsidence of zone in upper part of section--olistostrome strata, volcanic breccias and sheets of subalkalic basalts and dacites.

Lock-Karabakh zone: basal conglomerates, tufogenic sandstones, lenses of nummulitic limestones, calc-alkalic basalts, andesites, rhyolites and their volcanic tuffs

E<sub>2</sub><sup>2b</sup>

Upper part of the Middle Eocene. Adjara-Trialetian zone: massive, thick-bedded heteroclastic volcanic breccias, tuffs and lava sheets of subalkalic, alkalic and calc-alkalic basaltoids, rarely andesite-basalts, andesites, dellenites and trachytes, tuff conglomerates, olistostromes, tephro- and sandstone-siltstone turbidites. In upper part rarely tuffites, gritstones, tufogenic sandstones, marls (Chidila and Dviri suites)

E<sub>2</sub><sup>2a</sup>

Lower part of the Middle Eocene. Adjara-Trialetian zone: alternation of bedded part-coloured heteroclastic tuffs, mainly of basaltic, rarely trachytic composition, argillites, limestones and marls with rare sheets of subalkalic basaltoids, trachytes and in upper

beds--dellenites(Likani and Kvabiskhevi suites)

$E_2^1 + E_2^2$

Lower and Middle Eocene. Gagra-Djava zone: marls, argillites, quartzy sandstones, limestones, clayey-and arenaceous limestones, rarely siltstones, gritstones and conglomerates

$E_2^1$

Lower Eocene. Artvin-Bolnisi zone: Shallow-marine deposits: carbonaceous clays, sandstones, conglomerates, dacitic lava breccias

$E_1 + E_2$

Paleocene and Eocene. Georgian block and Gagra-Djava zone: shallow water marine limestones (pelitomorphic, crystalline, brecciated, lithothamnious), rarely interlayers of hornblende-biotite and andesitic tuffs

$E_1 + E_2^2$

Paleocene, Lower and Middle Eocene. Mestia-Tianeti zone. Sandstone-siltstone flysch: sandstone, siltstone turbidites, pelagic argillites and marls, limestones, cherty argillites, phthanites, in places--basal conglomerates, conglomerate-breccias, sandstones and arenaceous limestones.

West Abkasian subzone of Gagra-Djava zone: multicoloured marls and marly limestones with thin intercalations of limestones and non-carbonate clays

$E_1 - E_2^1$

Paleocene and Lower Eocene. Adjara-Trialetian zone: pelitomorplic and crystalline limestones, marls (Danian). Sandstone-siltstone and clastic limestone flysch: sandstone, siltstone and clastic limestone turbidites, tephro-turbidites, pelagic argillites and marls, in places-partycoloured marls, clays and sandstones

$E_1$

Paleocene. Artvin-Bolnisi zone. Shallow water-marine deposits: limestones, brecciated limestones, partycoloured marls, clays, sandstones, lenses of gritstones and limestones

$K_2$

Upper Cretaceous (undismembered). Mestia-Tianeti zone: sandstone- siltstone (in lower part) and clastic limestone (in upper part) flysch: siltstone, sandstone, gritstone and clastic limestone turbidites, olistostromes, pelagic marls, cherty argillites, phthanites, in places--alternation of pelitomorphic limestones and marls.

Georgian block and Gagra-Djava zone. Shallow water marine deposits: glauconitic sandstones, bedded limestones (pelitomorphic, lithographic, crystalline, brecciated), marly limestones, marls, in places--sheets and volcanic tuffs of alkalic basaltoids, trachyan-desites, trachytes and phonolites with intercalations and lenses of limestones and marls (Mtavari suite).

Adjara-Trialetian zone: volcanic breccias and lava sheets of calc-alkalic basalts, andesite-basalts, rarely andesites with intercalations and lenses of limestones and calcareous breccias

$K_2m$

Maastichtian stage. Novorosiisk-Tuapse zone: basal conglomerates and gritstones, conglomerate-breccias, limestones and marls

$K_2km+m$

Campanian and Maastrichtian stages. Mestia-Tianeti zone. Clastic-limestone flysch: clastic-limestone turbidites, pelagic marls and carbonate clays, in places--clumpy breccias and gritstones.

Adjara-Trialetian zone: limestones, marly and sandy limestones, marls, in places--tuffs and tuffites of dacitic composition.

Artvin-Bolnisi and Lock-Karabakh zones: pelitomorphic limestones and marls, carbonate tuffites with intercalations of tuffs of dacitic composition

K<sub>2t2-m</sub>

Upper substage of Turonian stage, Coniacian, Santonian, Campanian and Maastrichtian stages.

Adjara-Trialetian zone: alternation of clayey and biogenic -detrital limestones and conglomerates, gritstones and sandstones, in places--clumpy breccias of olistostrome type

k<sub>2t-m</sub>

Turoian, Coniacian, Santonian, Campanian and Maastrichtian stages. Adjara-Trialetian zone: thinbedded red-coloured and pink limestones and marls, bedded lithographic limestones with intercalations of bentonitic clays, sandy and marly limestones, sandstones, rarely lenses of conglomerates

K<sub>2t-st</sub>

Turonian, Coniacian and Santonian stages. Artvin-Bolnisi and Lock-Karabach zones: lavas, extrusions and volcanic tuffs of calc-alkalic and tholeiitic rarely-alkalic basalts, andesites, dacites, dacites and rhyolites, tuffites, tufogenic sandstones, limestones, sandstones and marls

K<sub>2s-st</sub>

Cenomanian, Turonian, Coniacian and Santonian stages. Mestia-Tianeti zone: clastic limestone and sandstone-siltstone flysch: clastic limestone, gritstone and siltstone turbidites, pelagic marls, argillites, phthanites, olistrosromes, conglomerates and in places--alternation of pelitomorphic limestones and marls.

Adjara-Trialetian zone: volcanic breccias, tuffs, tufogenic sandstones and lava sheets of calc-alkalic basalts and andesite-basalts. In upper part of section--intercalations and benches of limestones

K<sub>2s+t</sub>

Cenomanian and Turonian stages. Novorosiisk-Tuapse zone: schistose limestones, marls and silicites

K<sub>2s</sub>

Cenomanian stage. Artvin-Bolnisi and Lock-Karabakh zones: basal conglomerates, gritstones, sandstones, sandy clays, limestones, marls, lavas, volcanic braccias, heteroclastic tuffs, rhyolites and dacites, in lower part--basalts and andesibasalts

K<sub>al-t1</sub>

Albian, Cenomanian stages and lower substage of Turonian stage. Adjara-Trialetian zone: lavas, lava breccias and volcanic tuffs of calc-alkalic basalts, andesites and dacites, tuffites, intercalations of limestones, marls, sandstones and argillites

K<sub>al+s</sub>

Albian and Cenomanian stages. Northern subzone of Adjara-Trialetian zone: tuffs, glauconitic sandstones, tuffites and volcanic breccias of high-potassium trachytes

K<sub>1</sub>

Lower Cretaceous (undismembered). Novorosiisk-Tuapse zone: flyschoid alternation of argillites, arenaceous limestones and marls.

Georgian block and Gagra-Djava zone: shallow-water marine deposits: limestones, marls, dolomitized limestones, dolomites, glauconitic sandstones.

Artvin-Bolnisi zone: basal conglomerate-breccias and coarse-grained sandstones, limestones and particoloured clays.

K<sub>1a</sub>-al

Aptian and Albian stages. Mestia-Tianeti zone. Sandstones-siltstone flysch: sandstone, gritstone and siltstone turbidites, pelagic clays, argillites and marls.

Georgian block and Gagra-Djava zone: shallow - water marine marls, limestones, carbonaceous clays, glauconitic sandstones. In places--lavas and volcanic tuffs of mainly calc-alkalic basalts, andesite-basalts andesites, tuffites .

K<sub>1b</sub>

Barremian stage. Georgian block and Gagra-Djava zone (Dzirula and Kelasuri massifs): Shallow-water-marine deposits: quartz-arcose sandstones and conglomerates, limestones, dolomites

K<sub>1h2</sub>-br

Upper substage of Hauterivian stage and Barremian stage. Mestia-Tianeti zone. Sandstones-siltstone flysch: sandstone and siltstone turbidites and pelagic argillites

K<sub>1b</sub>-br

Berriasian, Valanginian, Hauterivian and Barremian stages. Georgian block and Gagra-Djava zone: shallow-water-marine limestones of Urgonian facies, ammonitic limestones, dolomitized limestones, dolomites, marls, in places--basal conglomerates, quartz sandstones and intercalations of anhydrite

K<sub>1b</sub>-h<sub>1</sub>

Berriasian and Valanginian stages and lower substage of Hauterivian stage. Mestia - Tianeti zone: clastic-limestone and sandstone turbidites, pelagic marls, limestones, argillites and clay shales

J<sub>3</sub>

Upper Jurassic (undismembered). Mestia-Tianeti zone. Clastic-limestone flysch: clastic limestone, rarely sandstone turbidites, pelagic marls and clay shales, in places--alternation of marls, limestones and clay shales.

Georgian block and Gagra-Djava zone. Lagoonal-continental deposits: particoloured gypsiferous clays, argillites, sandstones, breccias and conglomerates, intercalations and benches of limestones, dolomites and marls, in places--lavas and volcanic tuffs of alkalic and subalkalic olivine basalts and trachytes. In upper part of section intercalations and lenses of gypsum and anhydrite (particoloured suite).

Artvin-Bolnisi zone: shallow-water marine crystalline limestones, marls, particoloured clays. Lock-Karabakh zone: calc-alkalic and tholeiitic basalts, andesites, rarely dacites and their volcanic tuffs, intercalations and benches of limestones, marls, cherty shales, sandstones, gritstones, conglomerates. In lower part of section--lenses of anthracite. In upper part--thick-bedded and massive limestones with thin beds of marls

J<sub>3</sub>km-tt

Kimmeridgian and Tithonian stages. Mestia-Tianeti zone: clastic-limestone, rarely sandstone-gritstone turbidites, pelagic clayey limestones, marls and argillites, in places--oolitic limestones

J<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>-tt

Upper substage of Oxfordian stage, Kimmeridgian and Tithonian stages. Mestia-Tianeti zone: flyschoid alternation of clastic limestone turbidites and pelagic argillites, schistose marls and pelitomorphic limestones, in places--intercalations and lenses of gritstones. Gagra-Djava zone. Shallow-water marine deposits: gritstones, graywacke sandstones, conglomerates, limestones, dolomites, marls, siltstones and argillites

J<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

Upper substage of Oxfordian stage. Mestia-Tianeti zone. Clastic-limestone flysch: clastic-limestone, rarely sandstone-gritstone turbidites, pelagic marls and clay shales

J<sub>3</sub>k+O<sub>1</sub>

Callovian stage and lower substage of Oxfordian stage. Mestia-Tianeti zone. Clastic-limestone flysch: clastic-limestone turbidites, pelagic marls and clay shales, in places--alternation of marls and clay shales. On the eastern periphery of zone--sandstone-siltstone flysch: sandstone and siltstone turbidites and argillites.

Gagra-Djava zone. Shallow-water-marine deposits: graywacke sandstones, gritstones, conglomerates, siltstones, clay shales, calcareous sandstones, sandy clays, marls.

Novorosiisk-Tuapse zone: alternation of siltstones, graywacke sandstones, gritstones, rarely conglomerates, in places--thin benches of arenaceous limestones

J<sub>2</sub>

Middle Jurassic (undismembered). Kazbegi-Lagodekhi and Ckhalta-Laila zones: clay and sandy shales, argillites, sandstones and siltstones, lavas and tuffs of tholeiitic basalts

J<sub>2</sub>bt

Bathonian stage. Novorosiisk-Tuapse zone and north-eastern part of Gagra-Djava zone. Shallow-water marine deposits: alternations of sandy siltstones and graywacke sandstones with thin intercalations of arenaceous limestones. In upper part of section--intercalations and lenses of conglomerates.

Gagra-Djava zone. Shallow-water-marine and lacustrine deposits: quartz-arcose sandstones, siltstones, clay and coalbearing shales, anthracite beds, black argillites.

Georgian block. Shallow-water-lacustrine deposits: foliated shales with intercalations of tuffs of calc-alkalic basalts, tephroturbidites, sandstones, argillites coalbearing shales, anthracite beds.

Lock-Karabakh zone. Shallow-water-marine deposits: graywacke sandstones, clay shales, argillites, clays, tuffites, arenaceous limestones, conglomerates

J<sub>2</sub>b+bt

Bajocian and Bathonian stages. Kazbeg-Lagodekhi zone: clay shales, quartz and polymictic sandstones, in places--sandy limestones

J<sub>2</sub>b

Bajocian stage. Mestia-Tianeti (Ksani-Arkala parautochthon) and Gagra-Djava zones, Georgian block and Lock-Karabakh zone: lavas, lavabreccias and volcanic tuffs of calc-alkalic basalts, andesite-basalts, andesites, rarely dacites and rhyolites, tuffites, in places--tephroturbidites and tephroargillites. In upper part of section--tufogenic sandstones and siltstones, conglomerates, sandstones and clays (Porphyrite series)

J<sub>2</sub>a

Aalenian stage. Kazbegi-Lagodekhi zone: black clay shales with concretions of clayey siderite with intercalations of sandstone turbidites. In lower part of section in places--basalts and their volcanic tuffs.

Mestia Tianeti zone ( Ksani-Arkala parautochthon): clay shales, sandstones and con-



glomerates.

Gagra-Djava zone: flyschoid alternation of sandstone and siltstone turbidites and pelagic foliated argillites

Jt+a

Toarcian and Aalenian stages. Gagra-Djava zone. In southern part: alternation of thick-bedded sandstones and siltstone turbidites, argillites and shales. In northern part: siltstones, sandstones, clay shales with intercalations of tuffs and thin sheets of lavas of calc-alkalic basalts, andesites, dacites and rhyolites

J<sub>1</sub>+J<sub>2a</sub>

Lower Jurassic and Aalenian stage. Georgian block (Dzirula massif): basal conglomerates, gritstones, arcose sandstones, tuffites, tufogenic sandstones, clay shales, siltstones, crinoidal limestones, marls.

Artvin-Bolnisi zone: shallow-water-marine conglomerates, gritstones, quartz-arcose and micaceous sandstones, argillites.

Lock- Karabakh zone. Shallow - water-marine deposits: basal conglomerates, gritstones, quartz-arcose and micaceous sandstones, argillites, marls, limestones, tuffites and tuffs of calc-alkalic basalts and andesites

Jt

Toarcian stage. Main Range zone of the Greater Caucasus, Kazbegi-Lagodekhi and Chkhaltal-Laila zones: black clay shales, siltstones with lenses and intercalations of intraformational conglomerates. In places-thick benches of thick-bedded and massive sandstones.

Gagra-Djava zone: flyschoid alternation of sandstone turbidites, clay shales and argillites

Jp

Pliensbachian stage. Main Range and Kazbegi-Lagodekhi zones: slates and clay shales with intercalations of siltstones and fine-grained sandstones, lenses of intraformational conglomerates, in places--volcanic tuffs and lavas (pillow lavas) of tholeiitic basalts.

Abkhasian part of Main Range zone, Chkhaltal-Laila zone and northern edge of Gagra-Djava zone: slates and clay shales, siltstones with rare intercalations of sandstones. In lower part of section, in places-alternation of these rocks with volcanic tuffs and lavas of calc-alkalic rhyolites, rhyodacites and dacites or with marmorized limestones, gritstones, sandstones and conglomerates.

Gagra-Djava zone: clay, shales, carbonate argillites and micaceous sandstones with intercalations and lenses of crinoidal limestones and marls. In lower part of section--interformational conglomerates and volcanic tuffs of calc-alkalic rhyolites, rhyodacites and dacites

J<sub>1s</sub>

Sinemurian stage. Main Range zone: basal conglomerates and gritstones, sandstones, siltstones, sandstone turbidites, clay shales, quartzites, in places--lavas and volcanic tuffs of calc-alkalic rhyolites and rhyodacites.

Kazbeg-Lagodekhi zone (western-Racha-Svaneti part): basal conglomerates, clay shales with rare intercalations of sandstones and siltstones in places--lavas and volcanic tuffs of dacites and rhyolites, diabase veins. In eastern Transalasanian part: sandstones, siltstones, clay shales, sandstone turbidites, lenses of limestones, marmorized limestones, marbles and quartzites; in places calc-alkalic andesites, dacites, rhyolites and their volcanic tuffs.

Chkhaltal-Laila zone (Western-Abkhasian part): basal conglomerates, gritstones, sandstones, clay shales, interformational conglomerates; in eastern-Svanetian part: basal con-

glomerates, gritstones, sandstones, clay shales, slates, siltstones with limestone lenses and intercalations of marls; in places--volcanic tuffs of andesites and dacites.

Gagra-Djava zone: clay shales, sandstones, siltstones with lenses of limestones and marls, interformational conglomerates and gritstones; in places--volcanic tuffs of andesites and dacites

T

Triassic system. Georgian block: basal conglomerates, arcose sandstones, clays, tuffites, tuffs and lavas of calc-alkalic rhyolites and basalts

T

Triassic system. Chkhaltal-Laila zone: black clay shales, silicites, sandstones and gritstones, lenses of limestones (Dizi series)

C<sub>3</sub>P

Carboniferous and Permian systems. Chkhaltal-Laila zone: green giffered phyllites, silvery grey and brown sandstones, volcanic tuffs of andesitic and dacitic composition, marble lenses, intercalations of cherty shales and silicites (Dizi series)

D

Devonian system. Chkhaltal-Laila zone: darkgray gritstones, sandstone turbidites, phyllites. In upper part--clay shales, lenses and beds of marbles and interformational conglomerates. Intercalations of cherty shales and silicites (Dizi series)

C<sub>3</sub>

Upper series of Carboniferous system. Main Range zone. Marine molasse: conglomerates, gritstones, sandstones, argillites, black shales, lenses of limestones (Kvishi suite)

C<sub>1+2</sub>

Lower and Middle series of Carboniferous system. Georgian block (Dzirula massif): continental calc-alkalic rhyolites and their volcanic tuffs with intercalations and lenses of quartz and quartz-arcose sandstones.

Artvin-Bolnisi zone (Khrami massif): subaerial coastal-marine deposits: calc-alkalic rhyolites, basalts and their volcanic tuffs, tuffites, silicites, coaly shales, argillites and lenses of reef limestones

Є-C

Cambrian, Silurian(?), Devonian and Carboniferous system. Georgian block (Dzirula massif, Chorchana-Utslevi allochthon): phyllites, metaphyllites, metasandstones, micaeous, two-mica, garnet and actinolite schists, weakly metamorphosed rhyolitic tuffs, quartzites, metaconglomerates, metagritstones, marble lenses

PZ<sub>1+2</sub>

Lower and Middle Paleozoic. Main Range zone. Laba metamorphic complex. Mamkhurts tectonic sheet: biotite, biotite-hornblende plagiogneisses, amphibolites. Damkhurts tectonic sheet: foliated schists, metaconglomerates, marbles. Lashtrak tectonic sheet: garnet-micaeous, staurolite and amphibole schists, amphibolites. Adjara tectonic sheet: cyanite schists, albite-quartz porphiroids, quartzites, amphibolites, marbles

PR+PZ<sub>1m</sub>

Proterozoic and Lower Paleozoic. Main Range zone. Macera metamorphic complex. Infrastructure: two-mica, garnet, silimanite, andesite, cordierite crystalline schists, plagiogranite and granite-gneiss, plagiogranite and granite-migmatites. Suprastructure (Macera nappe): chlorite-sericite-chloritoid schists

PR+PZ<sub>1b</sub>

Proterozoic and Lower Paleozoic. Main Range zone. Bulgen metamorphic complex. Gvandra suite: garnet-biotite, biotite-hornblende and hornblende plagiogneisses, amphibolites, micaceous, garnet, andalusite, cordiorite and staurolite schists. Klich tectonic sheet: plagio-and anchimonomineralic amphibolites. Ladeval (=sisina=vertskhlistba) suite: sericite-chlorite, muscovite, garnet, two-mica, andalusite, cordiorite, chlorite-cpidote, chlorite-cpidote-actinolite schists

PR+PZ<sub>1</sub>

Proterozoic and Lower Paleozoic. Lock-Karabakh zone (Locki massif): chlorite, micaceous, amphibole, andalusite and graphite schists, quartzites, marble lenses

PR

Proterozoic. Gagra-Djava zone. Crystalline schists and migmatites (Shoudidi exposure); monominerale, feldspatic, mylonitized, augen-amphibolites (Gorabi exposure). Georgian block (Dzirula massif). Gneiss-migmatite complex: micaceous and amphibol-biotite schists, amphibolites, plagiogneisses and plagiomigmatites. Artvin-Bolnisi zone (Khrami massif). Gneiss-migmatite complex: quartz-diorite gneisses, migmatite and crystalline schists

**PLUTONS**

$\gamma N_{2-Q}$

Pliocene-Quaternary granit-porphiries

$\delta N$

Neogene diorites

$\xi E_2^3$

Upper Eocene syenite, syenit-diorites

$\delta E_2^2$

Middle Eocene diorites, quartz-diorites, monzonites, granosyenite

$\upsilon E_2^2$

Middle Eocene gabbro-pyroxenite, gabbros, gabbro-diorites, diorites, quartz-diorite

$P\gamma\pi E_{1-2}$

Paleocene-Eocene plagiogranit-porphyrries

$\delta\pi K_2$

Upper Gretaceous diorite porphyrites

$\vee\delta K_2$

Upper Gretaceous gabbro-diorites

$\vee\beta K_2$

Upper Gretaceous gabbro-diabases, gabbro-porphyrries

$\gamma\pi J_2$

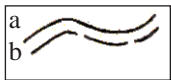


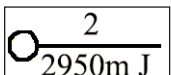
Middle Iurassic porphyraceous granitoids

$\gamma J_2$	Middle Jurassic granitoids (granites, granodiorites, quartz-diorites, diorites)
$\delta J_2$	Middle Jurassic diorites, diorit-porphyrites
$\surd \beta J_2$	Middle Jurassic gabbro-diabases, diabas-porphyrites and granitoids
$\surd J_2$	Middle Jurassic pyroxenites, gabbros, diorites
$\surd \delta J_2$	Middle Jurassic gabbro -diorites
$\surd J_2$	Middle Jurassic gabbros
$\surd \sigma J_2$	Middle Jurassic ultrabasites
$\surd J_1$	Lower Jurassic potassium feldspar gabbros
$\gamma PZ_3^2$	Upper Paleozoic microcline granites, granodiorites
$q\delta PZ_3^2$	Upper Paleozoic (Late Hercynian) quartz-diorites
$\gamma PZ_3^1$	Upper Paleozoic (Early Hercynian) granitoides (plagiogranites, granodiorites) and their gneissic varieties
$q\delta PZ_3^1$	Upper Paleozoic (Early Hercynian) quartz-diorites, diorites, gabbro-diorites
$q\delta PZ_2$	Middle Paleozoic gneissous quartz-diorites
$\surd PZ$	Paleozoic gabbroids
$q\delta PR$	Proterozoic quartz-dioritic orthogneisses
$\surd PR$	Proterozoic gabbroids
$p\gamma PR$	Proterozoic plagiogneisses and plagiogranites
$\surd \sigma$	Protrusions of mantle serpentinous ultrabasites

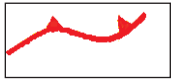
## Subvolcanic bodies

$E_0K_2$	Upper Cretaceous teschenites, camptonites and monchiquites
$\sigma\Pi J_2$	Middle Jurassic diabases, diabas-porphyrites, porphyrites
$\lambda$	Rhyolites: Middle Eocene- $\lambda E_2^2$ , Upper Cretaceous- $\lambda K_2$
$\tau\lambda E_{1-2}$	Paleocene-Eocene trachyrhyolites
$\lambda\zeta K_2$	Upper Cretaceous rhyodacites
$\zeta$	Dacites: Neogene- $\zeta N$ , Upper Cretaceous- $\zeta K_2$
$\alpha$	Andesites: Middle Eocene- $\alpha E_2^2$ , Upper Jurassic- $\alpha J_3$ , Middle Jurassic- $\alpha J_2$
$\alpha\beta$	Middle Eocene andesite-basalts- $\alpha\beta E_2^2$
$\beta$	Basalts: Neogene- $\beta N$ , Lower Pliocene- $\beta N_2$

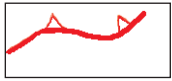
## Other symbols

	Stratigraphic boundaries and intrusive contacts: a-trustworthy, b-supposed
	Contours of large landslides
	Volcanic centers
	Boreholes. In numerator--N of borehole, in denominator-- its depth and age of rocks on face

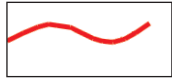
## Faults



Nappes



Reversed faults and thrusts



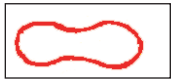
Normal faults and faults of unstated nature



The same faults covered by younger deposits

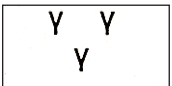


Strike-slip faults

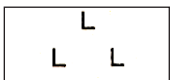


Protrusive contacts

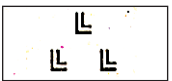
## Volcanic rocks (submarine and subaeral)



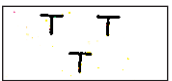
Calc-alkalic



Subalkalic



Alcalic



Tholeiitic